

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 540 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	09/12/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8434 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6482333 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	582767 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Imperfectly drained

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Open depression (vale)	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Cracking, Hardsetting

**Erosion:**

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	TRANGIE COWAL ALLUVIUM
N/A			

**ASC Confidence:**

Confidence level not specified

**Principal Profile Form:** Ug5.34

**Great Soil Group:** N/A

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

**Vegetation:**

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.51-1m, Sparse. \*Species includes - None Recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

A1	0 - 0.1 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/3-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B21	0.1 - 0.31 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/3-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.31 - 0.95 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B3	0.95 - 1.35 m	Brown (7.5YR4/3-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm; Smooth-ped fabric; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Wet; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

**Morphological Notes**

A1 Clay absorbs water easily.

**Observation Notes**

Ellengerah Soil Profile Class

**Site Notes**

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 540 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	7.7A	0.057A	6.9E	5	1.5	0.2			13.6D	
0.3 - 0.35	8.4A	0.149A								
0.7 - 0.75	9.1A	0.197A	14.7E	9.1	0.4	1.8			26D	
1.3 - 1.35	9.2A	0.26A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.41		6.2A	17.6	25.5	50.7
0.3 - 0.35							1.44					
0.7 - 0.75							1.53		5.3A	12.1	31.2	51.4
1.3 - 1.35							1.47					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g -	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.057A			0.26G				0.19D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.081A			0.26G				0.21D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.079A			0.25G				0.22D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.099A			0.24G				0.21D	

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 540 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)